APPENDIX 1g: SOME LEARNING LINKS WITHIN THE PHYSICAL CONTEXT: PLANTS Pan Pac Kiwi Crèche and Wilderness Education Base

Plants

Endemic Species

Gondwana Connection: Why here? NZ's Unique (& Depauperate) Biota Island Biogeography: Isolated Life Forms Adaptive Radiation: Forming New Species Importance of Biodiversity Genetic Diversity & Classification **Endemic Plants in Ecosystems** Specific Species, eg: Kakabeak, Totara Adaptations to Place & Climate Endemic Plant Species: Roles & Functions Biodiversity, Ecology & Our Values Our Connection with the Natural Environment Personal & Social Responsibility National Identity & Emblems eg: Silver Fern Unique Juvenile Forms: Why? NZ's Divaricating Shrubs Rongoa Maori **Endemic Plant Reproduction & Dispersal** NZ History, Cultures, Economics Values & Perspectives Habitat Preservation HIPPO - What can we do? Species Range Spread & Contraction Vulnerability & Threats **Human & Natural Impacts** Our Natural Heritage

Native Species

Gathering & Using Data Native Plant Dominance Monitor & Report eg: High/Low Dominance Genetic Diversity Plant Adaptations to Place & Climate Culture, Economics, Ecology Our Values & Perspectives Gondwanaland & Evolutionary History Native Plant Reproduction & Dispersal Ecosystem Components & Structure, **Ecosystem Processes** Chemical Connections: Plant Families Rongoa & Western Medicine Personal & Social Responsibility Habitat Preservation HIPPO - What can we do? Variations & Commonalities Plant Structure & Processes Interdependence: Trophic Levels Food Chains & Webs Maintaining & Restoring Ecological Integrity Global Biodiversity Patterns Adaptations: Survival & Establishment Specific Species eg: Mamaku Tree Fern Classification: Taxonomy & Systematics Range: Clues about How Earth Formed?

Land Plants

Human Reliance on Plants

Tracing Products to Source Farming & Cropping: History and Present Historical Errors: Learning Sustainability Interactions: Effects of Introducing Plants Herbicides: Impacts on Soil & Biodiversity Farming, Food Production & Ethics The GM Debate Habitat & HIPPO - What can we do? Plant Reproduction & Dispersal Methods Botany: Kingdoms, Classification **Botanical Drawing** Trophic Levels, Food Chains & Webs Populations, Niche Roles & Interactions Propagating and Gardening Skills Sustainable Food Plants & Crops of Economic Importance Species Diversity & Genetic Diversity Natural Range & Adaptation Technology in Plant Propagation & Use **Economic & Ecological Values Cultural Values & Perspectives** Physics & Chemistry Plant Composition & Processes Horticulture. Research & Development **Vulnerability & Threats** Coastal Plant Roles in Life Cycles eg: Tuatua



Plants

(continued)

Glossary of Acronyms

HIPPO – Habitat Destruction Invasive Species Pollution Population Over-Harvesting

Aquatic Plants

Ecological Roles of Aquatic Plants Native, Endemic & Introduced Economic & Cultural Values & Perspectives **Human Reliance on Plants** Tracing our Products to Source Marine, Freshwater, Estuarine Species Human Action: Informed vs Uninformed Social & Personal Responsibility Trophic Levels, Food Chains & Webs Marine Processes Physical, Chemical & Biological Processes Aguatic Plant Reproduction & Dispersal Botany: Kingdoms, Classification, Populations, Niche Roles & Interactions Healthy Aquatic Environments Pollutants & Threats: HIPPO Wetland Plants: The Filter Effect Plant Technology eg: Sewerage Treatment **Problem Solving** Sustainable Aquatic Weed Control Marine Threats: Introduced Aquatic Plants Algal Blooms: What? Why? Growth eg: Submerged, Floating Aquatic Plants, Seaweeds & Algae Specific Aquatic Plants eg: Milfoils

Pest Species

What is a Weed? Plant Pests & Threats History: How did weeds arrive in NZ? NZ's Biosecurity Legislation for the Environment Roles of Environmental Protection Authority Specific Noxious Weeds eg: Pinus Contorta Eradication vs Control: What's Possible? Gathering & Interpreting Data **Evaluations of Success for Weed Control** Weed Control Methods & Ethical Debate Problem Solving Sustainable Weed Control Plant Reproduction & Dispersal Methods Culture, Economics, Ecology Values & Perspectives **Environmental & Economic Impacts** Landowner Responsibility Soil Conditions & Plant Growth Attitudes eg: Settlers' Nostalgia for "Home" Human Action: Informed vs Uninformed Social & Personal Responsibility Aquatic Weeds: "Check Clean & Dry" Impacts of Chemical & Biological Controls Impacts of Land Clearance **Ecological Integrity**

Fossils

Fossil Fuels: the Vegetation Connection Coal: Tracing Products to Source Earth Detectives: What Fossils Teach Us Time Capsules of NZ's Formative History Species Range Clues: How NZ Formed Time Detectives: Extinct Species Evidence of Global Weather Patterns Technology, eq: DNA Sampling Geology Land Composition, Structure, Processes Impacts of Climate Change Sea Levels & Life Forms Minerals & Soil Nutrients Decomposition & Preservation Geothermal & Volcanic Activity Seismological Activity in NZ Geography: Changing Land Forms Evolutionary Adaptations; How & Why? Discovery & Analysis **Hypothesis & Critical Evaluation** Scientific Advances & Ethical Debate **Ecological & Economic Values Cultural Perspectives** Museums: Preserving the Past Mining & Related Industries

